Attention: do not use the grinder before you have read the owner’s manual in full.

EN
Bench chain grinder
OWNER’S MANUAL

FR
Meuleuse électrique pour chaînes de scie à moteur
MANUEL D’UTILISATION ET ENTRETIEN

ES
Afiladora eléctrica para cadenas de motosierra
MANUAL DE INSTRUCCIONES
INTRODUCTION

FOR YOUR OWN SAFETY READ INSTRUCTION MANUAL BEFORE OPERATING GRINDER.

Keep this manual for future reference. To ensure the correct use of the grinder and to prevent accidents, do not start working without having read this manual carefully. The manual explains how the various components work and provides instructions for carrying out the necessary checks and maintenance operations.

1. SAFETY RULES AND PRECAUTIONS

1. WARNING! - The use of accessories or attachments not recommended by the manufacturer may result in a risk of injury to persons! Any maintenance operation not described in this manual must only be carried out by an AUTHORIZED service center.

1. CAUTION! The following instructions should be carefully followed in order to reduce the risk of kick-back resulting from improperly sharpened saw chains.

1. USERS. The grinder must only be used by adults. Users must be in good physical condition and familiar with the instructions for use.

2. KEEP CHILDREN AWAY. All visitors should be kept at safe distance from work area.

3. WEAR PROPER APPAREL. Never wear loose clothing, neckties, rings or any other jewelry that could come into contact or get caught with the grinding wheel or any other moving part. Slip resistant footwear is recommended. Wear protective hair covering to contain long hair.

4. ALWAYS USE SAFETY GLASSES OR FACE SCREEN. Always wear gloves and protective eyewear while operating the grinder and while retouching the wheel using the dressing stone. Also use face or dust mask if cutting operation is dusty. Everyday eyeglasses only have impact resistant lenses, they are NOT safety glasses.

5. NEVER STOP THE WHEEL WITH YOUR HANDS. Never attempt to stop the rotation of the grinding wheel with your hands.

6. DISCONNECT TOOLS before servicing. Make sure the plug is disconnected when fitting or changing the grinding wheel and during any other operation of maintenance or transport.

7. KEEP GUARDS IN PLACE AND IN WORKING ORDER. Never start the grinder without the wheel guards in place.

8. REMOVE ADJUSTING KEYS AND WRENCHES. Make sure that keys and adjusting wrenches are removed from tool before turning it on.

9. DON’T FORCE TOOL. It will do the job better and safer at the rate for which it was designed. Each grinder has a plate indicating:

- size of Arbor: Ø 86° (22 mm)
- no-load speed in revolutions per minute: RPM 3400
- always to wear eye and face protection
- always use the proper grinding wheel
- also make sure that the voltage and frequency indicated on the plate applied to the grinder correspond to those of the mains hook-up.

10. REDUCE THE RISK OF UNINTENTIONAL STARTING. Always make sure that the start-up switch is in the “OFF” position before connecting the plug to the outlet.

11. NEVER USE CABLES, PLUGS OR EXTENSION CABLES THAT ARE DEFECTIVE OR NON-STANDARD.

12. REMOVE THE PLUG from the mains immediately if the cable is damaged or cut; for cable repair or replacement, contact your authorized dealer or service center. The power supply cable is complete with terminals - with protection. The internal electrical connection consists of inserting the feeding cable terminals directly in the switch. The electrical connection to the mains shall be made in such a way as to prevent damages by peoples or vehicles which could endanger both them and you.

13. KEEP WORK AREA CLEAN. Cluttered areas and benches invite accidents. Make sure that the working area of the grinding wheel is free of tools or other objects before starting up the grinder. Frequent cleaning grind dust from beneath grinder.

14. DON’T USE IN DANGEROUS ENVIRONMENT. Don’t use power tools in damp or wet locations, or expose them to rain. Keep work area well lighted.

15. CHECK THE POSITION OF THE CABLE DURING OPERATION, making sure that it remains outside the range of action of the grinding wheel and is not under tension. Never operate in the vicinity of other electrical cables.

16. INSPECTION OF FEED. Feed work into a bender or cutter against the direction of rotation of the blade or cutter only. Never advance the chain with your left hand until the grinding wheel has moved entirely outside the work area.

17. CHECK WORKSHOP KID-PROOF with pads, latches, switches. Do not allow anybody but the user to remain in the vicinity of the machine while it is operating or to touch the grinding supply cable.

18. ALWAYS KEEP THE HAND-GRIPS CLEAN AND DRY.

19. Before starting the grinder, MAKE SURE THAT THE GRINDING WHEEL IS CORRECTLY SECURED and outside the work area.

20. SECURE WORK. Make sure that the machine is stably secured, as shown in Figure 1. Use the vise to hold chain. It frees both hands for moving the wheel down to grind the chain.

21. DON’T OVERREACH. Keep proper footing and balance at all times.

22. NEVER STAND ON TOOL. Always work in a stable and safe position. Serious injury could occur if the tool is tipped or if the cutting tool is unintentionally dropped.

23. ALWAYS FOLLOW THE INSTRUCTIONS for maintenance.

24. CHECK DAMAGED PARTS. Before using the grinder, check to make sure that all the devices, those for safety and others, are in good working order. A guard, a wheel or other part that is damaged should be carefully checked to determine that it will operate properly and perform its intended function - check for alignment of moving parts, binding of moving parts, breakage of parts, mounting, and any other conditions that may affect its operation. A guard, a wheel or other part that is damaged should be properly repaired or immediately replaced.

25. USE RECOMMENDED ACCESSORIES. Consult the owner’s manual for recommended accessories. The use of improper accessories may cause risk of injury to persons. Use only flanges furnished with the grinder. To guarantee the efficient and correct operation of the tool, any worn or broken parts must only be replaced using ORIGINAL SPARE PARTS.

26. USE ONLY RECOMMENDED GRINDING WHEELS.

27. CHECK YOUR MACHINE. Never work with a damaged, poorly repaired, incorrectly fitted, or arbitrarily modified grinder. Do not remove, damage, or disable any safety device.

28. RIGHT TOOL. Never use the grinder as a cutter or for grinding objects other than saw chains. Don’t force tool or attachment to do a job for which it was not designed.

29. YOUR GRINDER ONLY TO EXPERT USERS who are familiar with its operation and correct use, and always give them the instruction manual to read before they start a job.

30. MAINTAIN TOOLS WITH CARE. Keep tools sharp and clean for best and safest performance. Follow instructions for lubricating and changing accessories.

31. STORE YOUR GRINDER IN A DRY PLACE, raised off the ground and out of the reach of children.

32. NEVER LET YOUR GRINDER BE EXPOSED TO RAIN OR DAMPNESS.

33. NEVER USE THE GRINDER IN AN EXPLOSIVE OR INFLAMMABLE ATMOSPHERE.

34. TAKE THE GRINDER TO YOUR DEALER. When your grinder is not in working order, do not abandon it on the work site or elsewhere. Take it to your dealer who will store or dispose of it correctly.

35. ALWAYS CONSULT YOUR DEALER for any clarification or important maintenance or repair operation.

36. NEVER JERK THE CABLE TO DISCONNECT IT FROM THE OUTLET. Keep the cable away from heat, oil, and sharp objects.

37. USE PROPER EXTENSION CORD. Make sure your extension cord is in good condition. When using an extension cord, be sure to use one heavy enough to carry the current you product will draw. An undersized cord will cause a drop in line voltage resulting in loss of power and overheating. Table 1 shows the correct size to use depending on cord length and nameplate ampere rating. If in doubt, use the next heavier gage. The smaller the gage number, the heavier the cord.

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Table 1 - Minimum gauge for cord

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ampere Rating</th>
<th>Volts</th>
<th>Total length of cord in feet</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>120 V~</td>
<td>25 ft.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>240 V~</td>
<td>50 ft.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Only the applicable parts of the Table need to be included. For instance, a 120V~ product need not include the 240V~ heading.
The grinder must only be used in a place that is protected from dust and dampness, that is well-lighted, out of the reach of children, and away from gases or other inflammable or explosive liquids.

The grinder must be situated near a normal electrical outlet equipped with earth (grounded).* Avoid using dangerous extension cables.

**GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS.**

A. In the event of malfunction or breakdown, grounding provides a path of least resistance for electric current to reduce the risk of electric shock. This tool is equipped with an electric cord having an equipment-grounding conductor and a grounding plug. The plug must be plugged into a matching outlet that is properly installed and grounded in accordance with all local codes and ordinances. Do not modify the plug provided - if it will not fit the outlet, have the proper outlet installed by a qualified electrician. Improper connection of the equipment-grounding conductor can result in a risk of electric shock. The conductor with insulation having an outer surface that is green with or without yellow stripes is the equipment-grounding conductor. If repair or replacement of the electric cord or plug is necessary, do not connect the equipment-grounding conductor to a live terminal.

Check with a qualified electrician or service personnel if the grounding instructions are not completely understood, or if in doubt as to whether the tool is properly grounded. Use only 3-wire extension cords that have 3-prong plugs that accept the tool's plug. Repair or replace damaged or worn cord immediately.

B. Grounded, cord-connected tools intended for use on a supply circuit having a nominal rating less than 150V~. This tool is intended for use on circuit that has an outlet that looks like the one illustrated in sketch A in figure. The tool has a grounding plug that looks like the plug illustrated in sketch A in figure. A temporary adapter, which looks like the adapter illustrated in sketches B and C, may be used to connect this plug to a 2-pole receptacle as shown in sketch B if a properly grounded outlet is not available. The temporary adapter should be used only until a properly grounded outlet can be installed by a qualified electrician. The green-colored rigid ear, lug, and the like, extending from the adapter must be connected to a permanent ground such as a properly grounded outlet box.

The owner's manual is an integral part of the machine and must be kept in a safe place so that it can be consulted whenever need be.

If you should lose your manual or it should deteriorate, you can request your dealer or an authorized service centre for another copy.

The manual shall accompany the machine at all times, especially if it is sold on at a later date.

5. DEFINITIONS

Skilled technician: a person who is generally employed by the service centre and who is trained to carry out extraordinary maintenance jobs and repairs on the machine.

6. SYMBOLS

- Do not use the machine to cut or grind anything other than the chains envisaged.
- Use the machine exclusively for the types of chains stated in the technical data chart.
- Chain jaws:
- Chain blocking unit:
- Arm blocking handle:
- Vise assembly:
- Arm operating handle:
- Shield guard:
- Arbor shield:
- Shielding depth adjustment knob:
- Main ON/OFF switch:
- Electrical power cable:
- Skilled technician:
- Arm-motor unit:
- Guard pin:
- Chain blocking handle:
- Chain blocking unit:
- Arm blocking handle:
- Main ON/OFF switch:
- Skilled technician:

7. TECHNICAL DATA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Model</th>
<th>511AX</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Voltage</td>
<td>120V~ 60Hz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rated power</td>
<td>300W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grinding wheel dimensions</td>
<td>Outside Ø: 5 3/4&quot; (145 mm) Inside Ø: 7/8&quot; (22.2 mm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thickness</td>
<td>1/8&quot; (3.2mm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weight</td>
<td>13.25 pounds (6 kg)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8. PART DESCRIPTION (FIG.1)

1. Base unit
2. Arm-motor unit
3. Vise assembly
4. Chain blocking handle
5. Vise adjustment knob
6. Chain jaws
7. Chain blocking unit adjustment knob
8. Chain blocking unit adjustment knob
9. Arm blocking handle
10. Arm operating handle
11. Guard pin
12. Shield guard
13. Arbor shield
14. Grind wheel
15. Sharpening depth adjustment knob
16. Lock pin
17. Lamp
18. Main ON/OFF switch
19. Electrical power cable
20. Rating nameplate

9. SAFETY DEVICES

The grinder is equipped with the safety devices illustrated hereafter:

- Shield guards: they protect the operator from parts of the grinding wheel that may come away during the sharpening process. These guards must always be fitted in place when the machine is in use. Always make sure the guards are efficient and fitted properly. Operator safety could be compromised if the guards are damaged and/or cracked.
- Switch: the machine features a safety switch with release coil. In the case of a sudden power failure, the switch trips automatically and disconnects the machine from the mains. The machine will not start even if the power supply is suddenly restored. You need to reset the switch to start the machine again.
- Lock pin: this is used to block the arm in the completely raised position. When the pin is loosened, the arm is blocked. This condition is required when adjusting the sharpening angles, when replacing and dressing the grinding wheel. When the pin is tightened, the arm is free to move. This condition is required during the sharpening process.

10. INTENDED USE

This machine is an electrical grinder for chains used in chain saws.
- Use the machine exclusively for the types of chains stated in the technical data chart.
- Do not use the machine to cut or grind anything other than the chains envisaged.
- Secure the machine firmly to the bench or wall.
- The machine must not be used in corrosive or explosive environments.
- Any other use is to be considered improper.

The manufacturer is not liable for damages following improper or incorrect use of the machine.
11. UNPACKING

The grinder is supplied already partially assembled.

12. STANDARD SUPPLY (FIG.2)

1 - Base unit 11 - Washers for screws M5
2 - Arm-motor unit 12 - Arm securing screw M10x40
3 - Owner’s manual 13 - Washer for screw M10
4 - Test card 14 - Arm blocking handle
5 - Shield guard 15 - Arm securing nut M10
6 - Grinding wheel Ø 5 3/4"x1/8"x7/8" 16 - Operating handle
7 - Grinding wheel Ø 5 3/4"x3/16"x7/8" 17 - Operating handle securing screw M6x25
8 - Grinding wheel Ø 5 3/4"x1/8"x7/8" 18 - Operating handle securing nut M6
9 - Extra shield guard 19 - Sharpening template
10 - Guard securing screw M5x12 20 - Dressing brick
21 - 4 mm Allen wrench 22 - 5 mm Allen wrench
23 - Return spring

13. TESTING THE GRINDING WHEEL

Hold the grinding wheel up by its central hole. Knock the edge of the grinding wheel (fig.3) gently with a metal object. If it makes a numb non-metallic noise it means that the wheel could be damaged: do NOT use it!

14. INSTALLATION

ATTENTION

Do not install the machine at eye level. You are recommended to install it at a height of no more than 3.9 to 4.2 feet (1.2-1.3 m) from the floor.

The machine can be bench mounted or wall mounted.

14.1 BENCH MOUNTING

- Securing the base unit (fig.4): use 2 M8 screws complete with washers and nuts (material not supplied), inserted in the securing holes F4. Make sure you position the base unit on the bench as illustrated in the detail.
- Fitting the arm (fig.5): to secure the arm-motor unit to the base unit, insert the V5 screw in the dedicated hole F5. Insert the R5 washer at the back and tighten the knob M5.

14.2 WALL MOUNTING

- Securing the base unit (fig.6): use two dowels with relative screws complete with washers (material not supplied), inserted in the securing holes F6.
- Fitting the arm (fig.5): to secure the arm-motor unit to the base unit, insert the V5 screw in the dedicated hole F5. Insert the R5 washer at the back and tighten the nut D5.

14.3 SECURING THE OPERATING HANDLE (FIG.7)

- Insert the screw V7 in the relative hole in the arm and secure it with the nut D7.
- Completely screw the operating handle I7 on the screw V7.

14.4 SECURING THE SHIELD GUARDS

Do not screw the screws too tight during this job to avoid cracking the guards.

- Remove the screw V8 and the flange F8 on the hub (fig.8).
- Secure the guard P9, by screwing the screw V9, complete with washer R9, in the relative hole F9 (fig.9).
- Secure the arbor shield P10, by screwing the screw V10, complete with washer R10, in the relative securing hole F10 (fig.10).

15. CHAIN INFORMATION

The chain must be completely inspected before sharpening it to make sure it is intact.

16. CHAIN IDENTIFICATION

- Before you start to sharpen, you need to know the type of chain and the relative adjustment angles. These characteristics are written in the owner’s manual of the chain saw on which the chain is fitted or on the chain pack.
- The chain identification code is usually written on the driving link.
- You can also identify the chain using a template or gauge.
- Consult the CHAIN CHART at the end of this manual.

The columns in this chart provide the following information:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cutter parts:</th>
<th>Chain parts:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Top part</td>
<td>1 Connection link</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Top cutting angle</td>
<td>2 Left cutter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Side cutting angle</td>
<td>3 Right cutter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Sharpening recess</td>
<td>4 Driving link (pulling link)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Depth gauge</td>
<td>5 Rivet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Bit</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 Heel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Rivet hole</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grinding chain type</th>
<th>Gridding wheel width</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A Top plate angle (vise rotate angle)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B Down angle (head tilt angle)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C Cutting angle (arm tilt angle)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D Gauge depth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Depth gauge p/n</td>
<td>File size</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>File guide p/n</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16.1 INSTRUMENTAL MEASUREMENTS (FIG.13)

a - Measure the gauge depth using the suitable shape.
- Put the template on this side and measure the chain PITCH.
- Put the template on this side to measure the cutter length.
- The driving link width is measured using a suitable instrument (i.e. gauge).

17. GRINDING WHEEL WARNINGS

- Use a grinding wheel suitable for the type of chain to be sharpened; consult the chain chart at the end of the manual.
- Do not force the grinding wheel on the hub and do not alter the centering hole diameter. Do not use grinding wheels that do not fit perfectly in place.
- Use exclusively clean and perfect intact hub and flange to fit the grinding wheel.
- Make sure the outside diameters of the hub and flange are identical.

18. FITTING THE GRINDING WHEEL

- Loosen the screw V10 and turn the guard P10 (fig.14).
- Choose the grinding wheel based on the type of chain to be sharpened (in chain chart).
- Insert and perfectly center the grinding wheel in the dedicated seat on the hub (fig.14-15).
- Insert the flange F8 and tighten the screw V8 (fig.14).

Make sure you fit the flange as illustrated in fig.15-16. If the grinding wheel is fitted with the flanges too tight, it could break during use and put the operator at risk. To avoid such risk, tighten screw M6x25 to 62 in-lbs (7 Nm). If possible, check with dynamometric spanner.
- Close the guard again P10 and tighten the relative screw V10.

19. CHECKING THE ASSEMBLY OF THE GRINDING WHEEL

- Stand at the side of the grinding wheel, start the grinder and visually make sure the grinding wheel does not oscillate sideways or crosswise, consequently causing abnormal vibrations.
- If this should be the case, stop the machine immediately and check if the grinding wheel has been fitted correctly. If necessary, replace the grinding wheel with another original one.

Always check a freshly fitted grinding wheel at working speed for at least one minute before you start grinding, standing at a safe distance and making sure nobody else approaches the machine.

20. ELECTRICAL CONNECTION

- Make sure the electrical system power supply complies with the values written on the rating nameplate.
- The power supply voltage must not differ from that written on the nameplate by ±5%.
- The connection to the electric mains must be prepared subject to current standards in force in the country in which the machine is used.
- The power socket used for the machine must have an earth wire, adequate fuse and must be protected by a differential circuit breaker with tripping sensitivity no higher than 30 mA.

21. START-UP

- Block the arm in the completely raised position (the lock pin must be loosened).
- Plug the power cable into the mains.
22. CHECKING THE GRINDING WHEEL SHAPE
- With the machine turned off, check the grinding wheel profile using the dedicated template (fig.17); if necessary, dress the wheel to restore the correct profile.

23. GRINDING WHEEL DRESSING
- Wear personal protection equipment.
- Start the grinder by turning the switch to position “1”.
- Once started, the lamp lights up to illuminate the sharpening area.
- Profile the grinding wheel with the dressing brick, always working with extreme caution, holding it with two hands firmly and effectively (fig.18).
- Stop the machine and check if the profile is correct using the template (fig.19).

Contact with the grinding wheel while it spins at high speed may cause burning and abrasions.

24. ADJUSTING THE GRINDER
24.1 SHARPENING ANGLES
- Once you have established the type of chain to be sharpened, look-up the adjustment angles (vise and arm) in the chain chart (columns A/B/C).

24.2 SETTING THE TOP SHARPENING ANGLE (FIG.20-21)
- Loosen the knob M20.
- Turn the vise clockwise.
- Position the “0” reference mark on the vise by the desired angle.
- Tighten knob M20 again.

24.3 SETTING THE TOP SHARPENING ANGLE (FIG.20-22)
- Loosen the knob M20.
- Turn the vise counter clockwise.
- Position the “0” reference mark on the vise by the desired angle.
- Tighten knob M20 again.

24.4 SETTING THE CUTTING ANGLE (FIG.23)
- Loosen the knob at the back M23 and turn the arm towards the right.
- Position the “0” reference mark by the angle desired.
- Tighten knob M23 again.

24.5 SHARPENING ANGLES FOR CHAINS WITH “DOWN ANGLE”
- Find the setting angles as just illustrated.
- Set another sharpening position: the down angle. To find out which chains require this setting, consult column B in the chain chart.

24.6 SETTING THE DOWN ANGLE (FIG.25)
- Loosen knob M20.
- Swing the vise right inwards until the left reference mark matches that underneath.

24.7 SETTING THE TOP SHARPENING ANGLE (FIG.26)
- Turn the vise clockwise.
- Position the “DOWN 10” reference mark (right) of the vise by the desired angle.
- Tighten knob M20 again.

24.8 SETTING THE DOWN ANGLE (FIG.27)
- Loosen knob M20.
- Swing the vise right towards the operator so that the right reference mark matches that underneath.

24.9 SETTING THE TOP SHARPENING ANGLE (FIG.28)
- Turn the vise counter clockwise.
- Position the “DOWN 10” reference mark (left) of the vise by the angle desired.
- Tighten knob M20 again.

24.10 SETTING THE CUTTING ANGLE (FIG.24)
- Loosen the handle at the back M23 and turn the arm towards the right. Position the “DOWN 10” reference mark on the angle desired.
- Tighten knob M23 again.

24.11 SETTING THE CHAIN BLOCKING UNIT (FIG.29)
- Put the chain in the vise.
- Take the cutter up against the chain blocking device A29.

- Turn the knob P29 to position the blocking unit A29 correctly compared to the cutter.

24.12 POSITIONING THE CUTTER
- Tighten the pin P17, to release the arm (fig.22).
- Move the grinding wheel onto the cutter to be sharpened by pushing the arm downwards.
- Turn the knob P30 to move the chain so that the cutter cutting edge skims the grinding wheel (fig.30). The chain should run freely over the vise throughout this procedure but without any clearance.
- At this stage, raise the arm and screw the knob P30, to move the cutter to be sharpened further forwards.

This forward movement corresponds to the quantity of material to be ground from the cutter. Blunter the cutters, greater must be this forward movement. Vice versa, for cutters that are not too blunt, simply grind just a slight amount of material.

- Turn knob P31 to adjust the cutter sharpening depth. The grinding wheel should skim the bottom of the cutter vertically (fig.31).
- Once you have found the exact position of the cutter, tighten the chain blocking handle M32 (fig.32).

Pull the handle M32 towards the operator to re-position it to facilitate the sharpening process.

25. SHARPENING WARNINGS
- Wear personal protection equipment when sharpening.
- All adjustments must be made with the motor switched off and the grinding wheel completely stopped.
- In the case of accidental impact or collision of the wheel during the sharpening process, follow the instructions given in the “GRINDING WHEEL WARNINGS” section.
- Clean the chain before sharpening it.
- To avoid overloading the motor excessively and to avoid damaging the chain cutters, grind minimum quantities of material and do not stop along the same cutter as this could burn the cutting edge.
- Sharpen all the cutters on the same side and then adjust the vise as explained in the previous sections, then sharpen the cutters on the opposite side.
- Do not use cooling liquids during the sharpening process.

26. SHARPENING THE CHAIN
- Make sure the vise blocking handle M32 is screwed tight and the chain is blocked.
- Turn the machine on using switch IS3 and sharpen the cutter by lowering the arm-motor unit (fig.33).
- Once you have sharpened the chain, raise the arm and loosen the handle M32.
- Run the chain forward to position the next cutter to be sharpened.
- Block again with the handle M32 and sharpen.

27. GRINDING WHEEL WEAR COMPENSATION
- When the wheel diameter wears down and reaches a dimension within zone A on the shield guard (fig.34), you need to re-position the vise assembly.

This will improve the working conditions of the grinder.

- Loosen the securing screws V35 (fig.27).
- Move the vise assembly towards the right until the reference “A” matches the reference mark on the vise itself (fig.28).
- Tighten the securing screws V35.

This will maintain the ideal working conditions of the grinder.

- Loosen the securing screws V35 (fig.35).
- Move the vise assembly towards the right until reference “A” matches the reference mark on the vise itself (fig.36).
- Tighten the securing screws V35.

28. GRINDING WHEEL DRESSING FOR SHARPENING THE DEPTH GAUGE
- Fit the 5/16” (8 mm) thick grinding wheel (fig.37), following the instructions given in points 13-17-18-19.
- Turn the vise so that the “0” reference mark is on position 0 (fig.38).
- Turn the arm to take the “0” reference mark to 10’/15” (fig.38).
- Position the dressing brick on the jaws and against the chain blocking unit (fig.38).

Hold the dressing brick firmly with one hand (being careful not to touch the grinding wheel).

- Profile the grinding wheel by activating the machine and grind the grinding wheel until you obtain a profile like the one illustrated in fig.38.
- Switch the machine off once you have finished.

29. SHARPENING THE DEPTH GAUGE
- Remove the dressing brick and put the chain in the vise.
- Center the cutter compared to the grinding wheel by turning the knobs P29 and P30.
- Keeping the arm tilted, adjust the grinding depth on the gauge by turning knob P31 (fig.39).
- Sharpen the gauge following the instructions given in the “SHARPENING” section.

For this type of sharpening procedure, there is no difference between the right and left cutters, therefore sharpen all the gauges one after the other.

29.2 GRINDING WHEEL WEAR COMPENSATION
- When the wheel diameter wears down and reaches a dimension within zone A on the shield guard (fig.34), you need to re-position the vise assembly.

This will improve the working conditions of the grinder.

- Loosen the securing screws V35 (fig.27).
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- Tighten the securing screws V35.

This will maintain the ideal working conditions of the grinder.

- Loosen the securing screws V35 (fig.35).
- Move the vise assembly towards the right until reference “A” matches the reference mark on the vise itself (fig.36).
- Tighten the securing screws V35.
30. STOPPING AND SHUTTING DOWN

30.1 STOPPING
Turn the machine off by turning the switch to position “0” and unplug the power cable from the mains.

30.2 SHUTTING DOWN
Once you have finished using the machine, disconnect it and clean it thoroughly. Store it in a dry and safe place, protected against dust and damp.

30.3 ROUTINE MAINTENANCE

Follow the instructions given in the “STOPPING” section before you start to work on the machine.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Maintenance frequency</th>
<th>Operation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>When the grinding wheel reaches a minimum diameter of approximately 105 mm</td>
<td>Replace the grinding wheel.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40 hours</td>
<td>Clean the lamp carefully using a rag or a cleaning brush. Do not use compressed air.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Clean the grinder carefully using a rag or a cleaning brush. Clean the electric motor and the sliding guides with caution. Do not use compressed air.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

30.4 HANDLING AND TRANSPORT
- If you need to transport the machine, take it off the bench or wall, dismantle the grinding wheel and put all the parts in a packing box to protect them against impact.

30.5 DEMOLITION AND DISPOSAL
The machine is to be demolished by qualified personnel in compliance with current laws in force in the country in which it is installed.

The symbol (on the rating nameplate) points out that the product must not be disposed of with normal household garbage. Contact an authorized tip or your dealer for disposal instructions.

Before you scrap the machine, make it unusable by cutting the power supply cable for example and make the parts safe, which could cause a source of danger for children if they should play with the machine.

31. TROUBLE SHOOTING

Follow the instructions given in the “STOPPING” section before you start to work on the machine.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Probable cause</th>
<th>Solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The machine fails to start when you switch on (switch in pos. “1”).</td>
<td>One of the safety devices of the system to which the machine is connected has tripped (fuse, circuit breaker etc.)</td>
<td>Reset the safety device. If the safety switch trips again, do not use the machine, but contact a Skilled technician.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The machine is not plugged into the mains properly.</td>
<td>Unplug and plug in again properly.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The lamp fails to switch on when the switch is turned to position “1”.</td>
<td>The lamp is not screwed properly into its seat.</td>
<td>Screw the lamp in place properly.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The lamp has blown.</td>
<td>Replace the lamp.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The machine vibrates abnormally.</td>
<td>The grinder is not secured correctly.</td>
<td>Check its attachment and, if necessary, tighten the securing screws correctly.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The arm-motor unit is not secured correctly to the base unit.</td>
<td>Tighten the related blocking handle correctly.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The vise assembly is not secured correctly to the base unit.</td>
<td>Tighten the related blocking handle correctly.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The grinding wheel is not fitted correctly in its seat on the hub.</td>
<td>Dismantle the grinding wheel, check its integrity and fit again correctly.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Check if the gauge depth is correct, using the template with the shape related to the type of chain used (fig.40). Please also consult the chain table, column D.

- Contact a skilled technician if you are still unable to restore the correct operation of the machine following the instructions given in the chart.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRINDING CHAIN TYPE</th>
<th>GRINDING WHEEL WIDTH</th>
<th>GRINDING WHEEL P/N</th>
<th>VISE ROTATE ANGLE</th>
<th>HEAD TILT ANGLE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oregon® Chain</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part Number</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11BC</td>
<td>5/16” 8.0mm</td>
<td>OR534-516</td>
<td>35°</td>
<td>0°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11H</td>
<td>5/16” 8.0mm</td>
<td>OR534-516</td>
<td>30°</td>
<td>0°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16H</td>
<td>3/16” 4.8mm</td>
<td>OR534-316</td>
<td>35°</td>
<td>10°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18H &amp; 18HX</td>
<td>3/16” 4.8mm</td>
<td>OR534-316</td>
<td>35°</td>
<td>10°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20, 21, 22BP, BPX</td>
<td>3/16” 4.8mm</td>
<td>OR534-316</td>
<td>30°</td>
<td>10°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20, 21, 22JP, LP, LPX</td>
<td>3/16” 4.8mm</td>
<td>OR534-316</td>
<td>25°</td>
<td>10°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25AP</td>
<td>1/8” 3.2mm</td>
<td>OR534-18</td>
<td>30°</td>
<td>0°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27, 27A, 27P</td>
<td>3/16” 4.8mm</td>
<td>OR534-316</td>
<td>35°</td>
<td>10°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27R, RA</td>
<td>3/16” 4.8mm</td>
<td>OR534-316</td>
<td>10°</td>
<td>10°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33, 34, 35LG, SL</td>
<td>1/8” 3.2mm</td>
<td>OR534-18</td>
<td>25°</td>
<td>0°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58L, 59L, LG, 59J, JG, 68LX</td>
<td>3/16” 4.8mm</td>
<td>OR534-316</td>
<td>25°</td>
<td>10°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72, 73, 75, V</td>
<td>3/16” 4.8mm</td>
<td>OR534-316</td>
<td>25°</td>
<td>10°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72AP, 72, 73, 75, DP</td>
<td>3/16” 4.8mm</td>
<td>OR534-316</td>
<td>35°</td>
<td>0°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72, 73, 75JG, JP, LG, LP, LPX, LGX</td>
<td>3/16” 4.8mm</td>
<td>OR534-316</td>
<td>25°</td>
<td>10°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72, 73, 75RD</td>
<td>3/16” 4.8mm</td>
<td>OR534-316</td>
<td>10°</td>
<td>10°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90, JG, SG</td>
<td>1/8” 3.2mm</td>
<td>OR534-18</td>
<td>30°</td>
<td>0°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91, VG, VJ, VS</td>
<td>1/8” 3.2mm</td>
<td>OR534-18</td>
<td>30°</td>
<td>0°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95R</td>
<td>3/16” 4.8mm</td>
<td>OR534-316</td>
<td>10°</td>
<td>0°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95VP</td>
<td>3/16” 4.8mm</td>
<td>OR534-316</td>
<td>30°</td>
<td>0°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEAD TILT ANGLE</td>
<td>DEPTH GAUGE</td>
<td>DEPTH GAUGE P/N</td>
<td>FILE SIZE</td>
<td>FILE GUIDE P/N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>-----------------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60°</td>
<td>.060&quot;</td>
<td>26800</td>
<td>5/16&quot; 8.0mm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50°</td>
<td>.070&quot;</td>
<td>107529</td>
<td>5/16&quot; 8.0mm</td>
<td>107617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60°</td>
<td>.050&quot;</td>
<td>38850</td>
<td>7/32&quot; 5.5mm</td>
<td>31686</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60°</td>
<td>.050&quot;</td>
<td>38850</td>
<td>7/32&quot; 5.5mm</td>
<td>31686</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55°</td>
<td>.025&quot;</td>
<td>31941</td>
<td>3/16&quot; 4.8mm</td>
<td>31690</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55°</td>
<td>.025&quot;</td>
<td>31941</td>
<td>5/32&quot; 4.0mm</td>
<td>37534</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55°</td>
<td>.030&quot;</td>
<td>22291</td>
<td>7/32&quot; 5.5mm</td>
<td>31686</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55°</td>
<td>.030&quot;</td>
<td>22291</td>
<td>7/32&quot; 5.5mm</td>
<td>31686</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55°</td>
<td>.025&quot;</td>
<td>31941</td>
<td>4.5mm*</td>
<td>31692*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55°</td>
<td>.025&quot;</td>
<td>31941</td>
<td>7/32&quot; 5.5mm</td>
<td>31686</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55°</td>
<td>.025&quot;</td>
<td>31941</td>
<td>7/32&quot; 5.5mm</td>
<td>31686</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55°</td>
<td>.025&quot;</td>
<td>31941</td>
<td>7/32&quot; 5.5mm</td>
<td>31686</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55°</td>
<td>.025&quot;</td>
<td>31941</td>
<td>7/32&quot; 5.5mm</td>
<td>31686</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55°</td>
<td>.025&quot;</td>
<td>31941</td>
<td>4.5mm*</td>
<td>31692*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55°</td>
<td>.025&quot;</td>
<td>31941</td>
<td>5/32&quot; 4.0mm</td>
<td>37534</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50°</td>
<td>.025&quot;</td>
<td>31941</td>
<td>3/16&quot; 4.8mm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55°</td>
<td>.025&quot;</td>
<td>31941</td>
<td>3/16&quot; 4.8mm</td>
<td>31690</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Replacement Parts for the 511AX Bench Grinder

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item #</th>
<th>P/N</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>537398</td>
<td>Complete Electrical Assembly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>537409</td>
<td>Flange Kit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>522692</td>
<td>Shield kit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>537410</td>
<td>Scale Kit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>537411</td>
<td>Chain Stop Assembly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>537412</td>
<td>Adjustment Knob Kit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>537413</td>
<td>Vise adj. knob kit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>526265</td>
<td>Vise Assembly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>109879</td>
<td>Switch on/off</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>108196A</td>
<td>Light Socket</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>522651</td>
<td>Spring, Arm Return</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>522670</td>
<td>Safety Knob</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>105538</td>
<td>Handle kit, head assembly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>522649</td>
<td>Bracket arm support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>112055</td>
<td>Light bulb, 12PK (GE #15T7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>32678</td>
<td>Spring and Ball Kit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>526267</td>
<td>Vise Jaws</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>522689</td>
<td>Vise Handle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>32677</td>
<td>Chain Stop (5 pack)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>37947</td>
<td>End motor cap</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

The image shows an exploded view of the 511AX Bench Grinder, with each part labeled and corresponding to the parts list. The parts are numbered from 1 to 20, and the corresponding P/N and description are listed in the table.